

EndoTrap® HD

Endotoxin Removal System

Chromatography resin for endotoxin removal
in biomanufacturing processes



Package Insert

EndoTrap®

HD FPLC Column

- Cat. No. LET0067 - EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 5 mL - 17 x 35 mm
- Cat. No. LET0068 - EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 1 mL - 8 x 35 mm

For laboratory and research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

Store at 2 - 8 °C.

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1. General Information

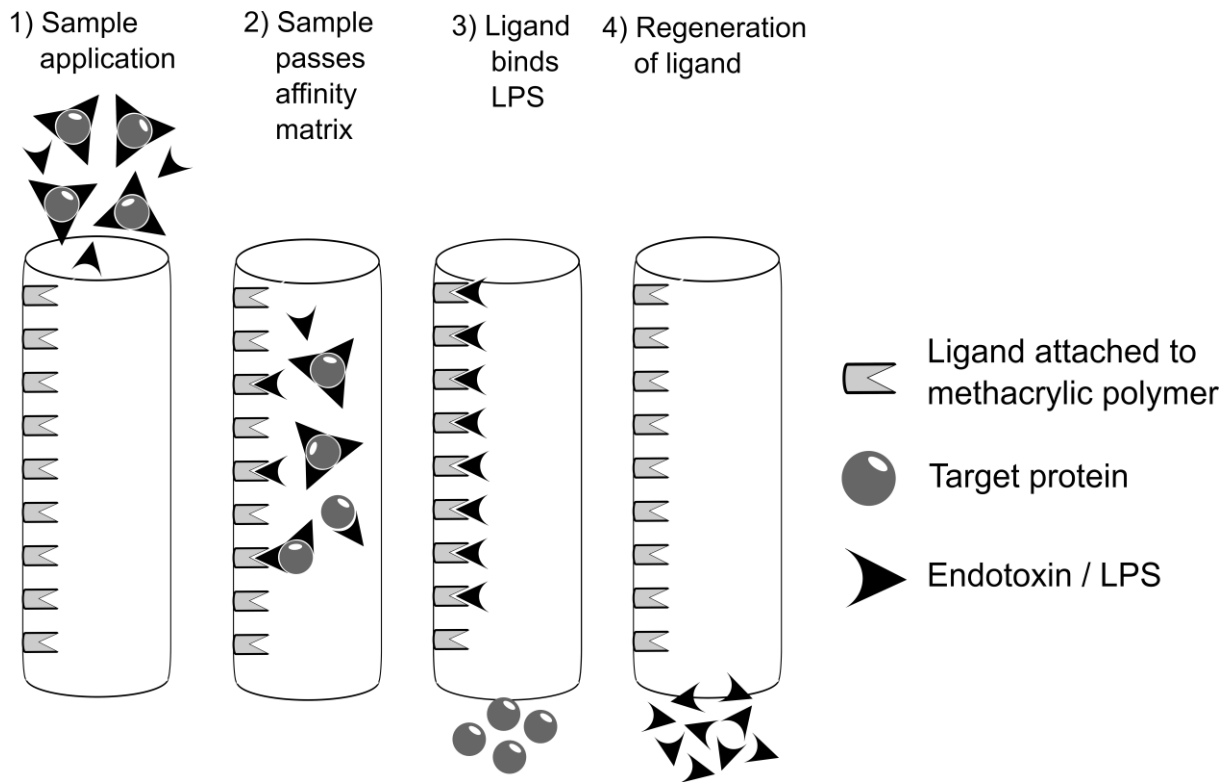
1.1 Intended Use

EndoTrap® HD is intended for *in vitro* quantitative removal of lipopolysaccharide (LPS) from biological samples in aquatic solutions such as proteins, antibodies, cell extracts and nucleic acids. EndoTrap® HD can be used in small scale processes for research and large-scale processes, like manufacturing. It can be applied in early or late biomanufacturing process steps.

EndoTrap® HD is based on hydrophilic, dimensionally stable affinity matrix with excellent pressure/flow characteristics. An EndoTrap® HD Leakage ELISA is available for the quantitative determination of the EndoTrap® ligand leakage. A Regulatory Support File (RSF) is provided on request.

For laboratory and research use only.

1.2 Principle



1.3 EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column

Components	
EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 5 mL:	1x EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 5 mL (17 x 35 mm)
EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 1 mL:	1x EndoTrap® HD FPLC Column 1 mL (8 x 35 mm)

1.4 Specifications

Matrix		
LPS Binding Ligand	EndoTrap® HD ligand:	bacteriophage protein
	Protein structure:	homo-trimer
	Molecular weight:	150 kDa (trimer)
	Dissociation constant:	$K_D = 5 \times 10^{-8}$ M
	Isoelectric point:	8.52
Bead Matrix	Matrix:	hydrophilic, cross-linked methacrylic polymer
	Particle size range:	40 – 90 µm
	Exclusion limit:	5000 kDa (globular proteins) 1000 kDa (PEG)
	Mean pore diameter:	1000 Å
EndoTrap® HD	Binding capacity:	> 5×10^6 EU/mL resin (1 EU = 100 pg LPS)
	Operating pH range:	pH 4 - 10
	Operating flow rate:	automatic systems: maximum 600 to 840 cm/h
	Operating pressure:	up to 0.3 MPa is recommended (maximum pressure drop on column is 0.7 MPa)
	Temperature stability:	2 - 35 °C
	Ligand leakage:	< 20 ng/mL (from 10 mg/mL BSA)
	Shipment condition:	ambient temperature
	Shelf life:	EndoTrap® HD (unused material) is stable until the stated expiry date when stored correctly.
Cartridge		
	Format:	1 mL / 5 mL
	Inner diameter:	8 mm / 17 mm (0.039 in)
	Column body material:	Polypropylene
	End plug material:	Polypropylene
	Inlet/Outlet:	10-32 UNF female thread
	pH stability:	2-14
	Max. Flow rate:	6 mL/min
	Recommended Flow rate*:	0.5 – 2.0 mL/min
	Recommended Operational pressure:	up to 3 bar (43 psi)

* Dynamic binding capacity strongly correlates with the flow rate and other parameters such as protein size and buffer conditions

1.5 Precautions

- Custom specific equilibration and sample buffers used for endotoxin removal with EndoTrap® HD must contain **minimum 0.1 mM free Ca^{2+}** .
- EndoTrap® HD resin and columns are supplied with ProClin™ as preservative. For further information see the EndoTrap® HD Material Safety Data Sheet.
- All materials used, such as containers or pipette tips and buffers, must be endotoxin-free. Glass ware is preferred, as endotoxins can be destroyed by heat treatment (200 °C for 4 h or 250 °C for 1 h).
- Buffers should be prepared from endotoxin-free materials with endotoxin-free water.
- Buffers, resin and sample should have the same temperature (4 - 35 °C) during the processing steps.
- EndoTrap® HD 5x buffers (Cat. No. LET0015, LET0016 and LET0017), also contained in EndoTrap® HD 1/1 (Cat. No. LET0009) and EndoTrap® HD 5/1 (Cat. No. LET0010) must be diluted 1:5 with endotoxin-free water prior to use.
- Proteases may destroy the EndoTrap® ligand during LPS removal. Please perform the cleaning steps at conditions where the protease is less active, e.g. 4 °C, or change the buffer composition if possible.

2. Protocol

A. Preparation

1. Place the column in a suitable holder and connect the columns to your FPLC / HPLC system. Please follow the instructions in table **1.4 Specifications**.
2. Wash with at least 4 column volumes of equilibration buffer or customer specific buffer (see 1.4 Specifications for recommended flow). Use pH monitoring to check the pH of the eluent.

B. Activation and Equilibration

1. For activation wash column with 5 - 10 column volumes of regeneration buffer until baseline, eluent pH and conductivity are stable.
2. Pre-equilibrate the column with 3 CV equilibration buffer* plus 1 M NaCl.
3. Equilibrate with at least 5 - 10 column volumes of equilibration buffer* or customer specific buffer.

C. Endotoxin removal**

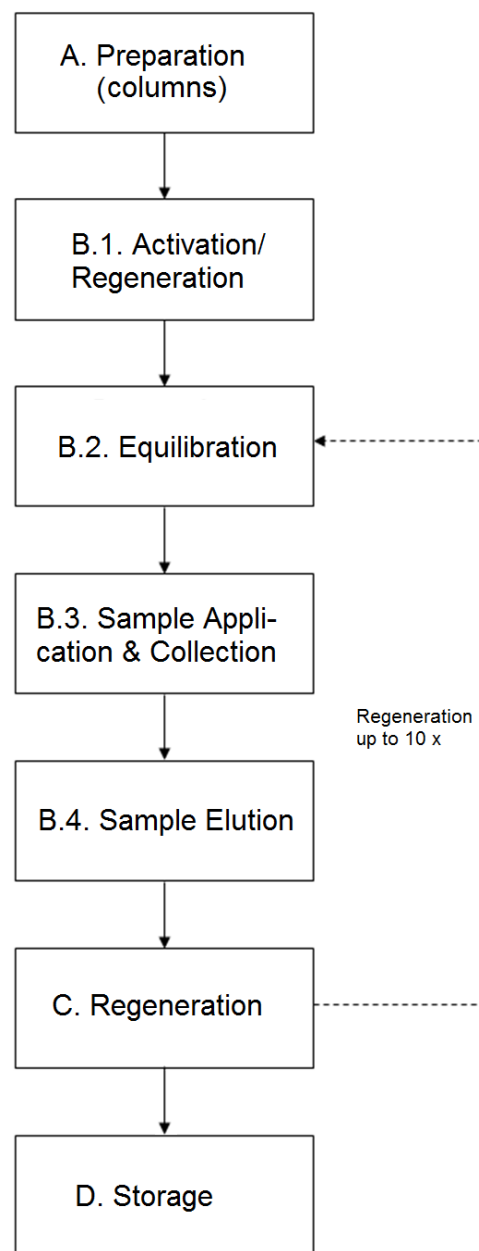
1. Apply your sample (either in equilibration buffer or in customer specific buffer) and start collecting the fractions (depending on the applied sample volume). The applied sample elutes directly after the column void volume. Please note that the first column volume of a sample has a higher ligand leakage than the rest of the purified sample. To ensure the lowest ligand concentration in your sample we recommend collecting the first column volume separately.
2. To elute your entire sample, apply extra 1 column volumes **equilibration buffer** or customer specific buffer, and collect the flow through completely.

D. Regeneration***

Wash the column with at least 5-10 column volumes **regeneration buffer**. Continue with step B.3

E. Storage

Equilibrate the column with at least 5-10 column volumes **storage buffer** supplement with **2.5 ppm ProClin™** or **0.02% sodium azide**. Insert the stoppers at inlet and outlet and store at 2 - 8 °C (shelf life until the indicated expiry date). Alternatively, 20% ethanol can be used as storage buffer; the storage time will then be reduced to 4 weeks:



* The Equilibration buffer should be identical with the sample buffer used for the process and has to contain 0.1 mM Ca^{2+} (e.g. CaCl_2).

** EndoTrap® HD works under a broad range of conditions, there are nearly no limits regarding pH, ionic strength and additives.

*** EndoTrap® HD can be regenerated under mild conditions by complexing Ca^{2+} with EDTA at increased ionic strength. Regeneration buffer: 20 mM HEPES, 1 M NaCl, 2 mM EDTA, pH 7.5; Volume: 6 column volumes.

Optional Steps

Endotoxin / LPS detection:

- Control the LPS removal efficiency using an endotoxin detection assay. If the LPS contamination is still too high, perform a second LPS removal step.

Protein polishing / recovery:

Combine the fractions and filtrate the solution over 0.2 µm membranes to ensure sterile conditions. Measure the protein concentration with appropriate methods or measure the absorption at 280 nm.

3. Supplementary Information

3.1 Cleaning in Place (CIP), Sanitisation, ligand leakage

To ensure **low ligand leakage** starting the protocol with a regeneration step followed by an equilibration step is recommended, therefore the concentration of leaked ligand in fractions should be in the range of 300 pg/mL to 20 ng/mL.

- **The first column volume** of sample has a higher ligand leakage than the rest of the purified sample. To ensure the lowest ligand concentration in collecting the first column volume separately is recommended.
- When applying **concentrated sample solutions** (e.g. > 5 mg/mL), the concentration of leaked ligand could be higher than 10 ng/mL in the very first fraction.
- Leakage of minor amounts of ligand is typical for all affinity materials. We recommend controlling the leakage of the LPS-binding ligand with LIONEX' EndoTrap® HD Leakage ELISA

Cleaning in Place (CIP)	CIP removes tightly bound, precipitated or denatured substances from the purification system.	
	CIP buffer:	20 mM Tris, pH 8.0 supplemented with 6 M Urea or 2 M GdnHCl
	Protocol:	- Clean the column with 6 column volumes CIP buffer. - Wash immediately with at least 5 column volumes equilibration buffer. Use reversed flow direction.
	Max flow rate:	600 to 840 cm/h
Sanitisation	Sanitisation reduces microbial contamination of the resin to a minimum.	
	Sanitisation buffer:	0.1 M Acetic acid + 20% Ethanol
Protocol	Incubate the column with sanitisation buffer for 2 to 12 hours.	
Storage	Unused resin can be stored in the container. Ensure that the container is densely closed. EndoTrap® HD is supplied in 20 mM sodium phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, 2 mM EDTA, pH 7.4, 2.5 ppm ProClin™.	
	Unused material:	at 2 - 8 °C
	Regenerated material:	at 2 – 8 °C in storage buffer, supplemented with 2.5 ppm ProClin™ or 0.02% sodium azide.
	Note: Do not freeze!	
Scaling-up	After optimizing at laboratory-scale, the process can be scaled up. For this purpose, some parameters have to be changed while others remain constant.	
	- Select bed volume according to required LPS binding capacity.	
	- Select column dimension so that high flow rates can be used.	
	- Select linear flow rate during sample application to ensure that the contact time is not shorter than established in the small-scale study.	
	- Keep the sample concentration constant	

3.2 Custom Specific Equilibration Buffer

Table 2: Custom specific equilibration buffer: Some of the possible additives may interfere with the LAL assay.

Equilibration buffer	The column should be equilibrated with the same buffer which is used for the sample; the pH and different additives can be adjusted to the concentrations indicated in this table.	
pH:	4-10	
Ionic strength:	50 - 1000 mM NaCl	
Calcium conc.:	0.1 - 10 mM Ca ²⁺ Ca ²⁺ (e.g. CaCl ₂) has to be added freshly to your customer specific buffer	
Possible additives:	up to 10 mM DTT (Dithiothreitol) 0.005% Tween20® max. 0.005% NaDOC max. 0.5 M GdnHCl 10% DMSO 20% Ethanol 10% Glycerol 2 M Urea 300 mM Imidazole	
Interfering substances:	> 10 mM NaOH SDS Ammoniumsulphate Citrate, ETDA and other Calcium chelators (possible when compensated equally with Ca ²⁺)	

3.3 Sample Application

Table 3: Samples to be applied to EndoTrap® HD.

Applied samples	All kind of complex biological solutions and purified components can be processed on EndoTrap® HD.	
Sample materials:	proteins, peptides, antibodies, antigens, plant extracts, plasmid DNA/RNA	
Sample concentration:	1 - 20 mg/mL	
Sample volume:	50 mL per mL resin or 2.5*10 ⁶ EU LPS load per mL resin	

3.4 Tested LPS Sources

Table 4: Tested LPS sources: Efficiency of LPS removal has been tested for various gram-negative bacteria strains.

Evaluated spectrum of EndoTrap® HD towards various LPS sources	<i>Escherichia coli</i> K12, R1, R2, R3, R4 <i>Salmonella enterica</i> <i>Citrobacter freundii</i> <i>Citrobacter amalonaticus</i> <i>Citrobacter koseri</i> <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	<i>Pseudomonas stutzeri</i> <i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i> <i>Enterobacter asburiae</i> <i>Enterobacter cloacae</i> <i>Aeromonas hydrophila</i>
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3.5 Sanitisation Test (only matrix)

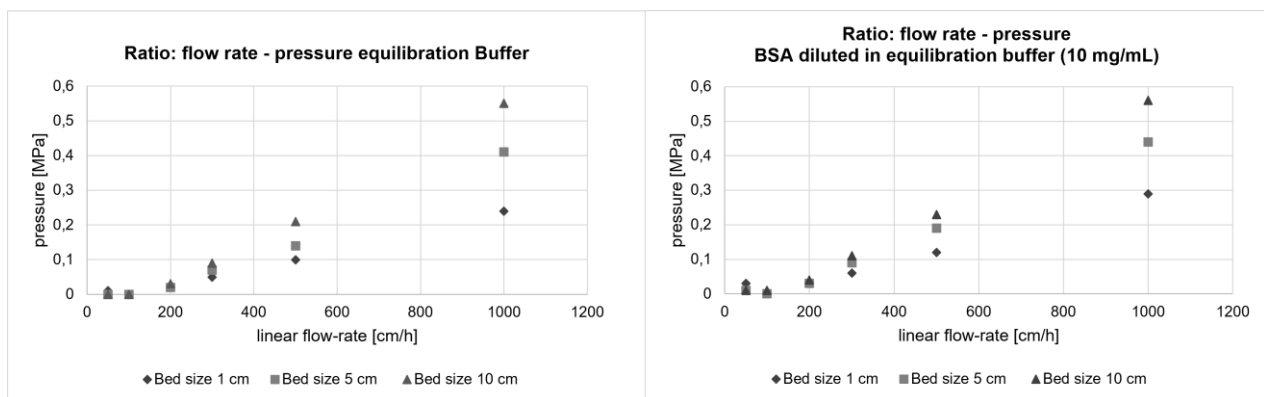
Table 5: Sanitisation test: Batch mode: Endotoxin removal of 1.5 mL endotoxin spiked BSA (20 mg/mL, 600 EU/mL) with 0.1 mL EndoTrap® HD resin. The indicated sanitisation buffer provides 100% reduction of bacterial contamination (10^7 CFU incubated for indicated time). Endotoxin removal is not affected when resin is exposed to the same buffers for 24 hours.

Sanitisation buffer	Incubation time	Endotoxin removal efficiency [%]	Factor of reduction [CFU]	
			<i>Listeria</i>	<i>E. coli</i>
0.1 M Acetic acid + 20% EtOH	4 hours	99.89	10^7	10^7
70% EtOH	6 hours	99.82	10^7	10^7
0.1 M HCl	6 hours	99.87	10^7	10^7

3.6 Pressure / Flow Comparison (only matrix)

Table 6: Pressure / flow comparison: The pressure / flow comparison between buffer (20 mM Hepes, pH 7.4; 150 mM NaCl, 0.1 mM CaCl_2) and BSA (10 mg/mL dissolved in buffer). The pressure / flow data were determined in Millipore Vantage column (diameter 16 mm, height 250 mm) packed to a bed height as indicated using equilibration buffer as the mobile phase at 20 °C.

Flow rate [cm/h]	Bed size: 1 cm		Bed size: 5 cm		Bed size: 10 cm	
	Pressure [MPa]: buffer	Pressure [MPa]: BSA	Pressure [MPa]: buffer	Pressure [MPa]: BSA	Pressure [MPa]: buffer	Pressure [MPa]: BSA
50	0.01	0.03	0	0.01	0	0.01
100	0	0	0	0	0	0.01
200	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04
300	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11
500	0.1	0.12	0.14	0.19	0.21	0.23
1000	0.24	0.29	0.41	0.44	0.55	0.56



3.7 EndoTrap® HD Buffer Composition

Table 7: EndoTrap® HD buffer composition: This table shows the composition of the non-concentrated EndoTrap® HD buffers. EndoTrap® HD 5x buffers have to be diluted 1:5 with endotoxin-free water prior to use.

Buffer	Composition
EndoTrap® HD Equilibration Buffer	20 mM HEPES, 150 mM NaCl, 0.1 mM CaCl ₂ , pH 7.5
EndoTrap® HD Regeneration Buffer	20 mM HEPES, 1 M NaCl, 2 mM EDTA, pH 7.5
EndoTrap® HD Storage Buffer*	20 mM Sodium Phosphate, 150 mM NaCl, 2 mM EDTA, pH 7.4

* EndoTrap® HD resin is delivered in storage buffer supplemented with 2.5 ppm ProClin^(TM). EndoTrap® HD Storage Buffer has to be supplemented with 2.5 ppm ProClin^(TM) or 0.02% Na-Azide prior to use.

3.8 Trouble Shooting Guide

Please consider the chemical characteristics of the used sample before choosing one improvement step.

Issue	Action
Low sample recovery rate due to ...	
ionic interactions	Increase the NaCl concentration of the equilibration / sample buffer. 150 to 250 mM NaCl should be sufficient.
interactions with lipopolysaccharides	Hydrophobic interaction of samples with LPS may occur. As lipopolysaccharides form aggregates, it might also be possible that your sample arranges within these aggregates. It may help to disintegrate the aggregates or to reduce their size. For that purpose, Triethylamine (combined with 15 min ultrasonic treatment) or detergents can be used. Note: Detergents may interfere with endotoxin detection in the LAL assay.
Low LPS removal rate due to ...	
depletion of calcium	When working with calcium binding proteins, ensure that your equilibration / sample buffer contains at least 0.1 mM free Ca ²⁺ . If using phosphate-based buffers add 1 mM Ca ²⁺ and 1 mM Citrate pH7.
interference with buffer additives	Chelators of divalent cations (like EDTA, EGTA, Acetat- or Citrate buffers) have to be avoided or compensated equally with free Ca ²⁺ .
limiting contact time	Increase contact time on the column. Time-on-the-column should be at least 30 seconds.
limiting LPS binding capacity	To achieve best results, total LPS units applied should not exceed 30 to 50% of the maximum column capacity (5 x 10 ⁶ EU/mL resin).
Low up-scaling result due to ...	
the change of parameters	Check, if parameters in "Operating EndoTrap® HD on Large Scale" (page 7 & 8) like endotoxin capacity, time-on-the-column and volume to be processed become limiting.
Slow flow through rate due to ...	
viscous solutions	For viscous solutions EndoTrap® HD is recommended in batch mode.

4. Technical Support and Further Product Information

4.1 Inquiries and Technical Support

Internet	Visit EndoTrap® on LIONEX website www.lionex.de . For following details contact us. Technical resources including manuals, application notes, Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), FAQs and references Complete technical service contact information Access to price lists and ordering forms Additional product information and special offers
Contact us	Corporate Headquarters: LIONEX GmbH Salzdahlumer Strasse 196, D-38126 Braunschweig, Germany Tel: +49 (0) 531 260 12 66 Fax: +49 (0) 531 6180 654 For information: info@lionex.de For purchase order: sales@lionex.de

4.2 Legal Statements and Patent Information

Trademarks	EndoTrap® and EndoGrade® are licensed registered trademarks of LIONEX GmbH ProClin™ is a registered trademark of Rohm and Haas Company Tween20® is a registered trademark of ICI America, Inc.
Patent information	Parts of this product are protected under the following patents: EP1516188 and EP1695085

4.3 Related Products by LIONEX

- EndoTrap® HD**
- **EndoTrap® HD** - Endotoxin removal system for High-Definition sample purification
- EndoTrap® HD Leakage ELISA**
- **EndoTrap® HD Leakage ELISA** - for determination of EndoTrap® HD binding ligand
- EndoTrap® red**
- **EndoTrap® red** - especially for the use with buffers containing calcium chelators
- EndoGrade® Endotoxin-free Accessories**
- **EndoGrade® Glass Test Tubes** - Endotoxin-free borosilicate glass test tubes with screw cap
- EndoGrade® Endotoxin-free Reagents**
- **EndoGrade® Ovalbumin** - Ultra-pure Ovalbumin for immunology and allergology research
 - **EndoGrade® Water** - Endotoxin concentration < 0.001 EU/mL

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